

VOLUME I

	<u>Page</u>
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	ES-1
SECTION 1 INTRODUCTION	1-1
Background.....	1-1
DMA 2000 Origins -The Robert T Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency	1-1
Benefits of Mitigation Planning	1-2
Organizations Involved in the Mitigation Planning Effort	1-2
Authority and Reference	1-5
Implementation of the Planning Process.....	1-6
Summary of Changes in Plan Update.	1-6
Organization	1-6
Risk Assessment.....	1-7
Capability Assessment	1-7
Mitigation Strategies	1-7
Plan Integration with Other Planning Mechanisms	1-8
Organization of this Mitigation Plan.....	1-8
SECTION 2 PLAN ADOPTION	2-1
Overview.....	2-1
Plan Adoption by Local Governing Bodies.....	2-1
SECTION 3 PLANNING PROCESS.....	3-1
Introduction.....	3-1
Organization of Planning Partnership.....	3-1
Plan Update Activity.....	3-5
Stakeholder Outreach and Involvement.....	3-14
Public Outreach and Participation	3-19
Coordination with Existing Planning Efforts and Programs.....	3-21
Hazard Mitigation Grant Program.....	3-21
National Flood Insurance Program.....	3-21
Community Rating System	3-22
Comprehensive/Master Plans	3-22
Highway Management Plans.....	3-22
Stream Corridor Management Plans	3-22
Delaware County Action Plan (DCAP).....	3-23
Long Term Community Recovery Strategy (LTCRS) Plans.....	3-23
Integration of Existing Data and Plans into Mitigation Plan	3-24
Review of Existing Plans	3-25
Continued Public Involvement	3-27
SECTION 4 COUNTY PROFILE	4-1
General Information.....	4-1
Physical Setting	4-1
Population and Demographics	4-10
General Building Stock.....	4-15
Land Use and Population Trends.....	4-24

Land Use Trends4-24

Population Trends4-26

Critical Facilities.....4-28

Essential Facilities.....4-28

Transportation Systems4-47

Lifeline Utility Systems.....4-52

High-Potential Loss Facilities4-60

Other Facilities4-71

SECTION 5 RISK ASSESSMENT5-1

5.1 Methodology and Tools.....5.1-1

Methodology5.1-1

Tools.....5.1-1

5.2 Identification of Natural Hazards of Concern5.2-1

5.3 Hazard Ranking.....5.3-1

Hazard Ranking Methodology5.3-1

Probability of Occurrence5.3-1

Impact5.3-1

Risk Ranking Value5.3-2

Hazard Ranking Results5.3-2

5.4 Hazards Profiles and Vulnerability Assessment.....5.4-1

5.4.1 Severe Storm5.4.1-1

5.4.2 Severe Winter Storm5.4.2-1

5.4.3 Flood.....5.4.3-1

5.4.4 Landslide5.4.4-1

5.4.5 Wildfire.....5.4.5-1

5.4.6 Drought.....5.4.6-1

5.4.7 Earthquake.....5.4.7-1

5.4.8 Infestation.....5.4.8-1

SECTION 6 MITIGATION STRATEGIES6-1

Review and Update of Hazard Mitigation Goals and Objectives6-1

Update of Capability Assessment6-3

Planning and Regulatory Capabilities6-4

Administrative and Technical Capabilities6-9

Fiscal Capabilities6-12

Capability Assessment Recommendations.....6-14

Update of Municipal Mitigation Strategies.....6-15

Update of County-Level Mitigation Strategies.....6-17

Mitigation Strategy Prioritization and Implementation.....6-17

SECTION 7 PLAN MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES7-1

Monitoring, Evaluating and Updating the Plan7-2

Monitoring and Evaluating.....7-2

Annual Plan Review7-3

Plan Maintenance and Updating.....7-4

Implementation of Mitigation Plan Through Existing Programs.....7-5

Continued Public Involvement.....7-8

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS AC-1



GLOSSARYGL-1

REFERENCES..... R-1



VOLUME II

	<u>Page</u>
SECTION 8 PLANNING PARTNERSHIP.....	8-1
Background.....	8-1
The Planning Partnership.....	8-1
Initial Solicitation and Letters of Intent.....	8-1
Planning Partner Expectations.....	8-2
Jurisdiction Annex Templates	8-2
Benefit/Cost Review	8-2
Completion of the Planning Process	8-3
 SECTION 9 JURISDICTIONAL ANNEXES.....	 9-1
9.1 Delaware County	9.1-1
9.2 Town of Andes.....	9.2-1
9.3 Town of Bovina	9.3-1
9.4 Town of Colchester.....	9.4-1
9.5 Town of Davenport.....	9.5-1
9.6 Town of Delhi.....	9.6-1
9.7 Village of Delhi	9.7-1
9.8 Town of Deposit	9.8-1
9.9 Village of Deposit.....	9.9-1
9.10 Town of Franklin	9.10-1
9.11 Village of Franklin.....	9.11-1
9.12 Town of Hamden	9.12-1
9.13 Town of Hancock.....	9.13-1
9.14 Village of Hancock	9.14-1
9.15 Town of Harpersfield.....	9.15-1
9.16 Town of Kortright.....	9.16-1
9.17 Town of Meredith	9.17-1
9.18 Town of Masonville	9.18 -1
9.19 Town of Middletown	9.19-1
9.20 Village of Margaretville.....	9.20-1
9.21 Village of Fleischmanns	9.21-1
9.22 Town of Roxbury.....	9.22-1
9.23 Town of Sidney.....	9.23-1
9.24 Village of Sidney	9.24-1
9.25 Town of Stamford	9.25-1
9.26 Village of Hobart	9.26-1
9.27 Village of Stamford	9.27-1
9.28 Town of Tompkins.....	9.28-1
9.29 Town of Walton	9.29-1
9.30 Village of Walton.....	9.30-1



APPENDICES

- A Sample Resolution of Plan Adoption
- B Meeting Documentation
- C Public and Stakeholder Outreach Documentation
- D FEMA 386-4 Guidance Worksheets
- E Federal and State Mitigation Resources
- F Sample Municipal Letter of Intent to Participate

TABLES

Table	Page
1-1	Participating Jurisdictions in Delaware County..... 1-2
1-2	FEMA Local Mitigation Plan Review Crosswalk 1-5
3-1	Participating Jurisdictions.....3-1
3-2	Delaware County Hazard Mitigation Plan Update Steering Committee Membership ...3-3
3-3	Summary of Project Activity and Milestones.....3-5
3-4	Record Review (Municipalities)..... 3-25
4-1	Current Land Use Summary for Delaware County (2006).....4-7
4-2	Previous Land Use Summary for Delaware County (2001)4-7
4-3	Delaware County Population Statistics (2010 and 2000 U.S. Census).....4-10
4-4	Building Stock Count and Replacement Value by Occupancy Class4-16
4-5	2007 Economic Census for Delaware County, New York.4-24
4-6	2009 Delaware County Business Patterns.4-25
4-7	Delaware County Population Trends, 1960 to 2010.....4-26
4-8	Emergency Operation Centers in Delaware County.....4-27
4-9	Police Stations in Delaware County.4-27
4-10	Fire/EMS in Delaware County.....4-29
4-11	Medical Facilities in Delaware County.....4-32
4-12	Shelters Facilities in Delaware County.....4-34
4-13	Senior Facilities in Delaware County.4-39
4-14	Schools in Delaware County.....4-42
4-15	Roads by Classification in Delaware County.4-46
4-16	Bridge Replacements in Delaware County (2006- present).....4-47
4-17	Airports/Heliports in Delaware County.4-49
4-18	Delaware County Potable Water Facilities.4-51
4-19	Delaware County Electric Facilities.4-52
4-20	Delaware County Wastewater Facilities.4-54
4-21	Delaware County Communication Facilities/Infrastructure.4-58
4-22	NID Dam Hazard Potential Classifications.4-59
4-23	Dams in Delaware County.....4-61
4-24	Other Facilities in Delaware County.....4-70
5.2-1	Identification of Natural Hazards of Concern for Delaware County, New York 5.2-3
5.3-1	Probability of Occurrence Ranking Factors.....5.3-1
5.3-2	Numerical Values and Definitions for Impacts on Population, Property and Economy 5.3-2
5.3-3	Probability of Occurrence Ranking for Hazards of Concern for Delaware County 5.3-3
5.3-4	Impact Ranking for Hazards of Concern for Delaware County.....5.3-4
5.3-5	Total Risk Ranking Value for Hazards of Concern for Delaware County5.3-5
5.3-6	Hazard Ranking Results for Hazards of Concern for Delaware County5.3-5
5.3-7	Summary of Overall Ranking of Natural Hazards by Jurisdiction5.3-6
5.4.1-1	Hail Size.....5.4.1-4

5.4.1-2 Fujita Damage Scale 5.4.1-4

5.4.1-3 Enhanced Fujita Damage Scale 5.4.1-5

5.4.1-4 EF Scale Damage Indicators 5.4.1-6

5.4.1-5 The Saffir-Simpson Scale 5.4.1-7

5.4.1-6 Wind Zones in the U.S. 5.4.1-13

5.4.1-7 Severe and Coastal Storm Events between 1996 and 2011 5.4.1-23

5.4.1-8 Projected Seasonal Precipitation Change in Region 2, 2050s (% change) 5.4.1-29

5.4.1-9 Description of Damage Categories 5.4.1-33

5.4.1-10 Estimated Building Replacement Value (Structure Only) Damaged by the 100-Year and 500-Year MRP Hurricane-Related Winds for All Occupancy Classes..... 5.4.1-35

5.4.1-11 Summary of Estimated Annualized Wind General Building Stock Losses for Delaware County..... 5.4.1-39

5.4.1-12 Estimated Impacts to Critical Facilities by the 500-Year MRP Hurricane Event (Wind Only) 5.4.1-41

5.4.1-13 Debris Production for 100- and 500-Year MRP Hurricane-Related Winds 5.4.1-50

5.4.2-1 NESIS Ranking Categories 1 – 5 5.4.2-3

5.4.2-2 Delaware County’s Vulnerability Rating for Snow Storms..... 5.4.2-6

5.4.2-3 Delaware County’s Vulnerability Rating for Ice Storms 5.4.2-6

5.4.2-4 Winter Storm Events Between 1950 and 2012 5.4.2-10

5.4.2-5 Occurrences of Severe Winter Storm Events in Delaware County, 1993 – 2011 5.4.2-13

5.4.2-6 Projected Seasonal Precipitation Change in Region 2, 2050s (% change) 5.4.2-14

5.4.2-7 Delaware County Population Statistics (2000 U.S. Census) 5.4.2-16

5.4.2-8 General Building Stock Exposure (Structure Only) and Estimated Losses from Severe Winter Storm Events in Delaware County..... 5.4.2-17

5.4.3-1 Flooding Events Between 1950 and 2012 5.4.3-12

5.4.3-2 Ice Jam Events in Delaware County between 1900 and 2011 5.4.3-17

5.4.3-3 Occurrences of Flood Events in Delaware County, 1993 – 2011 5.4.3-20

5.4.3-4 Projected Seasonal Precipitation Change in Region 2, 2050s (% change) 5.4.3-21

5.4.3-5 Estimated Delaware County Population Vulnerable to the 1% and 0.2% (100-Year and 500-Year MRP) Flood Hazard 5.4.3-26

5.4.3-6 Estimated Delaware County Population Displaced or Seeking Short-Term Shelter from the 1% and 0.2% Annual Chance (100-Year and 500-Year MRP) Flood Events ... 5.4.3-28

5.4.3-7 Land Use (2006) in the 1% and 0.2% (100- and 500-year) FEMA Preliminary DFIRM Flood Boundaries 5.4.3-31

5.4.3-8. Area and Estimated Number of Parcels Located in the 1% and 0.2% (100- and 500-year) FEMA Preliminary DFIRM Flood Boundaries 5.4.3-31

5.4.3-9 Estimated Assessed Value (Building and Land) Located in the 1% and 0.2% (100- and 500-year) MRP Flood Boundaries 5.4.3-33

5.4.3-10 Estimated HAZUS General Building Stock Replacement Value (Structure and Contents) Located in the 1% and 0.2% (100- and 500-year) Flood Boundaries 5.4.3-35

5.4.3-11 Estimated General Building Stock Replacement Value (Structure and Contents) Located in the 1% and 0.2% (100- and 500-year) Flood Boundaries..... 5.4.3-37

5.4.3-12 Estimated Potential General Building Stock Loss (Structure and Contents) by the 1% and 0.2% (100- and 500-year) Flood Events 5.4.3-39

5.4.3-13 NFIP Policies, Claims and Repetitive Loss Statistics..... 5.4.3-44

5.4.3-14 Critical Facilities Located in the Preliminary DFIRM Flood Boundaries and Estimated Potential Damage from the 1% and 0.2% Annual Chance (100- and 500-year) Events 5.4.3-47

5.4.3-15 Utilities Located in the Preliminary DFIRM Flood Boundaries and Estimated Potential Damage from the 1% and 0.2% Annual Chance (100- and 500-year) Flood Events5.4.3-50

5.4.3-16 Estimated Delaware County Debris Generated from the 1% and 0.2% Annual Chance (100- and 500-year) Flood Events5.4.3-52

5.4.4-1 Estimated Population Exposed and Vulnerable to Landslides in Delaware County.....5.4.4-11

5.4.4-2 General Building Stock Exposed and Vulnerable to Landslides in Delaware County.....5.4.4-12

5.4.4-3 Emergency Critical Facilities Susceptible to Landslides in Delaware County.....5.4.4-13

5.4.5-1 Fire Danger Rating and Color Code5.4.5-3

5.4.5-2 Land Use Summary for Delaware County.....5.4.5-15

5.4.5-3 Estimated Population Located within WUI in Delaware County.....5.4.5-15

5.4.5-4 Building Stock Replacement Value Located within the GeoMAC WUI in Delaware County.....5.4.5-18

5.4.5-5 Facilities in SILVIS WUI in Delaware County5.4.5-19

5.4.6-1 Economical, Environmental and Social Impacts of Drought.....5.4.6-2

5.4.6-2 PSDI Classifications5.4.6-3

5.4.6-3 NDMC Drought Severity Classification Table.....5.4.6-4

5.4.6-4 Drought Events Between 1965 and 2011.....5.4.6-10

5.4.6-5 Projected Seasonal Precipitation Change in Region 2, 2050s (% change)5.4.6-11

5.4.6-6 Impacts on the Economy.....5.4.6-15

5.4.7-1 Richter Scale.....5.4.7-2

5.4.7-2 Modified Mercalli Intensity Scale5.4.7-2

5.4.7-3 Modified Mercalli Intensity (MMI) and PGA Equivalents5.4.7-3

5.4.6-4 NEHRP Soil Classifications5.4.7-8

5.4.7-5 Earthquake History in New York State, 1971-20115.4.7-17

5.4.7-6 Summary of Estimated Sheltering Needs for Delaware County.....5.4.7-24

5.4.7-7 Estimated Sheltering Needs by Municipality for Delaware County.....5.4.7-24

5.4.7-8 Estimated Number of Injuries and Casualties from the 500-Year MRP Earthquake Event5.4.7-25

5.4.7-9 Estimated Number of Injuries and Casualties from the 2,500-Year MRP Earthquake Event5.4.7-25

5.4.7-10 Summary of Estimated Annualized Earthquake General Building Stock Losses for Delaware County5.4.7-26

5.4.7-11 Example of Structural Damage State Definitions for a Light Wood-Framed Building5.4.7-28

5.4.7-12 Estimated Number of Buildings Damaged by General Occupancy for 100-year, 500-year and 2,500-year MRP Earthquake Events.....5.4.7-29

5.4.7-13 Estimated Number of Buildings Damaged by Building Type for 100-year, 500-year and 2,500-year MRP Earthquake Events5.4.7-29

5.4.7-14 Estimated Building Value (Building and Contents) Damaged by the 500- and 2,500-Year MRP Earthquake Events.....5.4.7-30

5.4.7-15 Critical Facilities in Delaware County.....5.4.7-31

5.4.7-16 Estimated Damage and Loss of Functionality for Critical Facilities in Delaware County for the 500-Year MRP Earthquake Event5.4.7-34

5.4.7-17 Estimated Damage and Loss of Functionality for Critical Facilities in Delaware
County for the 2,500-Year MRP Earthquake Event 5.4.7-41

5.4.7-18 Estimated Utility Impacts in Delaware County from the 500-year MRP Earthquake
Event 5.4.7-49

5.4.7-19 Estimated Utility Impacts in Delaware County from the 2,500-year MRP Earthquake
Event 5.4.7-55

5.4.7-20 Estimated Debris Generated by the 500- and 2,500-year MRP Earthquake
Events 5.4.7-61

5.4.8-1 Infestation Events in Delaware County. 5.4.8-12

6-1 Cost and Benefit Definitions..... 6-19

7-1 Ongoing Delaware County Hazard Mitigation Steering Committee 7-1

7-2 Existing Processes and Programs for Mitigation Plan Implementation..... 7-5

8-1 Participating Jurisdictions in Delaware County..... 8-1

8-2 Benefit/Cost Review..... 8-3



FIGURES

Figure		Page
1-1	Delaware County Mitigation Plan Area.....	1-4
1-2	Delaware County Hazard Mitigation Planning Process.....	1-9
4-1	Delaware County, New York.....	4-2
4-2	Drainage Basins of New York State.....	4-3
4-3	Watersheds of Delaware County, New York.....	4-4
4-4	Catskill/Delaware Watershed.....	4-6
4-5	Land Cover in Delaware County.....	4-9
4-6	Distribution of General Population for Delaware County, New York (U.S. Census 2010).....	4-12
4-7	Distribution of Persons Over the Age of 65 in Delaware County, New York (U.S. Census 2000).....	4-13
4-8	Distribution of Low-Income Population in Delaware County, New York.....	4-14
4-9	Distribution of Residential Building Stock and Value Density.....	4-21
4-10	Distribution of Commercial Building Stock and Value Density.....	4-22
4-11	Distribution of Industrial Building Stock and Value Density.....	4-23
4-12	Emergency Facilities in Delaware County.....	4-31
4-13	Medical Facilities in Delaware County.....	4-33
4-14	Shelters in Delaware County.....	4-37
4-15	Senior Living/Senior Care Facilities in Delaware County.....	4-40
4-16	Schools in Delaware County.....	4-44
4-17	School Districts within Delaware County.....	4-45
4-18	Transportation Infrastructure in Delaware County.....	4-50
4-19	Cannonsville Dam near Deposit.....	4-60
4-20	Downsville Dam (Pepacton Reservoir) near Downsville.....	4-60
4-21	Dams in Delaware County.....	4-69
5.1-1	FEMA Preliminary DFIRM 100- and 500-Year Floodplains in Delaware County.....	5.1-5
5.1-2	Landslide Susceptibility Zones in Delaware County.....	5.1-6
5.4.1-1	Wind Speeds and Storm Track for the 100-Year Mean Return Period Event in Delaware County.....	5.4.1-9
5.4.1-2	Wind Speeds and Storm Track for the 500-Year Mean Return Period Event in Delaware County.....	5.4.1-10
5.4.1-3	Annual Frequency of Hailstorms in the U.S.....	5.4.1-11
5.4.1-4	Total Annual Threat of Hail Events in the U.S., 1995-1999.....	5.4.1-12
5.4.1-5	Wind Zones in the U.S.....	5.4.1-13
5.4.1-6	Annual Average Number of Thunderstorm Days in the U.S.....	5.4.1-14
5.4.1-7	Annual Days Suitable for Thunderstorms/Damaging Winds.....	5.4.1-15
5.4.1-8	Annual Average Number of Tornadoes in the U.S., 1953 to 2004.....	5.4.1-16
5.4.1-9	Tornado Activity in New York State, 1950-2005.....	5.4.1-17
5.4.1-10	Tornado Risk in the U.S.....	5.4.1-18
5.4.1-11	Total Annual Threat of Tornado Events in the U.S., 1980-1999.....	5.4.1-19
5.4.1-12	Hurricane Tracks in New York State, 1990 to 2006.....	5.4.1-20
5.4.1-13	Historical North Atlantic Tropical Cyclone Tracks (1842-2010).....	5.4.1-21

5.4.1-14 Presidential Disaster Declarations for Hurricanes and Tropical Depressions, 1953-2007 5.4.1-22

5.4.1-15 Number of Hurricanes for a 100-year Return Period 5.4.1-28

5.4.1-16 Projected Rainfall and Frequency of Extreme Storms 5.4.1-30

5.4.1-17 Density of Losses for Residential Structures (Structure Only) for Delaware County 500-Year MRP Wind Event 5.4.1-38

5.4.2-1 Annual Mean Snowfall within the Eastern U.S. 5.4.2-4

5.4.2-2 Annual Snowfall Normal for New York State, 1979-2009 5.4.2-5

5.4.2-3 Average Number of Hours Per Year with Freezing Rain in the United States 5.4.2-6

5.4.2-4 Presidential Disaster Declarations in New York State from Winter Snow Storms and Blizzards (1953 to August 2007) 5.4.2-8

5.4.2-5 Presidential Disaster Declarations in New York State from Ice Storms (1953 to August 2007) 5.4.2-9

5.4.3-1 Floodplain 5.4.3-2

5.4.3-2. Number of Ice Jam Incidents on New York State Rivers (1875 – 2007) 5.4.3-9

5.4.3-3 Presidential Disaster Declarations for Flooding Events, 1953-2010 5.4.3-11

5.4.3-4 Historic Ice Jams in Delaware County 5.4.3-17

5.4.3-5 Projected Rainfall and Frequency of Extreme Storms 5.4.3-22

5.4.3-6 Floodplains in Delaware County 5.4.3-25

5.4.3-7 NFIP Policies, Claims, Repetitive Loss and Severe Repetitive Loss Properties in Delaware County 5.4.3-46

5.4.4-1 Landslide Incidence and Susceptibility in the Northeast U.S. 5.4.4-3

5.4.4-2 Landslide Potential of the Conterminous U.S. 5.4.4-4

5.4.4-3 Landslide Susceptibility in New York State 5.4.4-5

5.4.4-4 Location of Landslides in New York State 5.4.4-6

5.4.4-5 Landslide Hazard Area in Delaware County 5.4.4-9

5.4.4-6 Landslide Susceptibility Zones in Delaware County 5.4.4-10

5.4.5-1 Forest Ranger Division Wildfire Protection Areas 5.4.5-7

5.4.5-2 GeoMAC Wildland Urban Interface in Delaware County 5.4.5-9

5.4.5-3 SILVIS Wildland Urban Interface in Delaware County 5.4.5-10

5.4.5-4 Wildfire Occurrences in New York State, 1987-2011 5.4.5-12

5.4.5-5 Land Cover in Delaware County 5.4.5-17

5.4.6-1 Climate Divisions of the U.S. 5.4.6-6

5.4.6-2 Climate Divisions of New York 5.4.6-7

5.4.6-3 NYSDEC Drought Management Regions of New York State 5.4.6-8

5.4.7-1 Peak Acceleration (%g) with 10% Probability of Exceedance in 50 Years (2002) ... 5.4.7-4

5.4.7-2 Peak Acceleration (%g) with 10% Probability of Exceedance in 50 Years (2008) 5.4.7-5

5.4.7-3 Change Between USGS 2002 and 2008 Seismic Hazard Maps 5.4.7-6

5.4.7-4 NEHRP Soils in New York 5.4.7-7

5.4.7-5 NEHRP Soils in Delaware County 5.4.7-8

5.4.7-6 Spectral Acceleration with 2% Probability of Exceedance in 50 Years (2002) for New York State 5.4.7-9

5.4.7-7	Spectral Acceleration with 2% Probability of Exceedance in 50 Years (2002) for Delaware County	5.4.7-10
5.4.7-8	Peak Ground Acceleration Modified Mercalli Scale in Delaware County for a 100-Year MRP Earthquake Event	5.4.7-11
5.4.7-9	Peak Ground Acceleration Modified Mercalli Scale in Delaware County for a 500-Year MRP Earthquake Event	5.4.7-12
5.4.7-10	Peak Ground Acceleration Modified Mercalli Scale in Delaware County for a 2,500-Year MRP Earthquake Event	5.4.7-13
5.4.7-11	Faults in New York State	5.4.7-14
5.4.7-12	Earthquake Epicenters in the Northeast U.S., October 1975 to March 2010.....	5.4.7-16
5.4.7-13	Annualized Earthquake Losses by County	5.4.7-26
5.4.8-1	WNV Activity Over Time in North America.	5.4.8-3
5.4.8-2	WNV Activity in the U.S., 2012.....	5.4.8-4
5.4.8-3	2012 West Nile Virus Surveillance Summary.	5.4.8-5
5.4.8-4	2011 Reported Cases of Lyme Disease in the Northeast U.S.	5.4.8-6
5.4.8-5	Lyme Disease Risk- New York State.	5.4.8-7
5.4.8-6	Detection of Exotic and ALB in the Northeast U.S.	5.4.8-8
5.4.8-7	Emerald Ash Borer Quarantined Areas.	5.4.8-9
5.4.8-8	Sirex Woodwasp Susceptibility in the Northeast U.S.....	5.4.8-10
5.4.8-9	Reported Cases of Lyme Disease in U.S..	5.4.8-14